



#### 中国海事研究所 China Maritime Studies Institute



**Summer 2025** 

#### **Notes From the CMSI Director**

Quarterly Update from the China Maritime Studies Institute (CMSI):

- Our biennial conference, "The People of China's Navy and Other Maritime Forces", was hosted at the Naval War College on 14-15
   May. The Quick Look and China Maritime Report # 47 (CMR) contain summaries of the conference's key findings. CMSI will soon begin to publish papers from this conference as individual CMRs.
- CMSI is opening its translation vault. CMSI has nearly two hundred articles from PRC military maritime journals that it has translated over the last fifteen years. Most of these translations have not been released publicly. CMSI will soon begin releasing these translations in volumes organized by topic to the CMSI distribution list.
- CMSI's 2025-2026 research plan preview. Watch for cutting edge
   CMSI research related to PLAN corruption, PRC shipbuilding, World
   Class Navy ambitions, cross-Strait deception, and deep sea civil military integration. These are just a few of the topics CMSI plans to
   address over the next year. Much more to follow!

### **CMSI's Recent Publications**

Famularo, Julia., "<u>Great Inspectations, PRC Maritime Law Enforcement</u>

<u>Operations in the Taiwan Strait</u>" China Maritime Report No.48, July 2025

Erickson, Andrew and Sharman, Christopher., "<u>PLAN Chief of Staff VADM Li</u> <u>Hanjun: Fast Rising Star of Training and Education Extinguished</u>," China Maritime Studies Institute Note # 15, 30 June 2025

Ryan Martinson published an online editorial that appeared in The Maritime Executive entitled "China is Preparing to Counter U.S. Submarine Surveillance System," The Maritime Executive, 29 June 25

Ryan Martinson's article "<u>Exposed Undersea: PLA Navy Officer Reflections on China's Not-So-Silent Service</u>" was published by the Center for International Maritime Security, 24 June 25

Andrew Erickson's journal article "<u>People the New Engine of Chinse Naval</u>

<u>Power</u>," appeared in Marine & Oceans Magazine (French) Issue 287, June 2025

Ryan Martinson published an article entitled "<u>The Education of Chinese Naval Personnel,</u>" Australian Naval Institute, 30 May 2025

Erickson, Andrew., "The People of China's Navy and Other Maritime Forces,

Extended Summary of Conference Findings" China Maritime Studies Institute

Report # 47, 28 May 2025

Andrew Erickson provided a chapter entitled "Imposing the Fate of Sisyphus? The PLA as An instrument of National Power and Force Preparation toward Taiwan" to the edited volume The PLA in a Complex Security Environment: Preparing for High Winds and Choppy Waters, NBR, 15 May 2025

Andrew Erickson's article "China's New Liaowang-1 Space Support Ship:

Defensive and Offensive Capabilities from Sea to Satellites" was published in

19FortyFive 8 May 2025

Martinson, Ryan., "<u>China's Fishermen Spies, Intelligence Specialists in the</u>
<u>Maritime Militia</u>," China Maritime Studies Institute Report # 46, 23 April 2025

### **CMSI's Research in the News**

CMSI Note #6 was referenced in an article by Yu-cheng Chen and K.Tristan Tang entitled, "PLA Navy Shifts Training Focus from Near-Shore to Blue Water Operations" Real Clear Defense, 28 July 2025

The article "Maritime Militia: China's Hybrid War Strategy in the Indian Ocean" by Uzay Bulut writing for the online journal The European Conservative references a paper by Andrew Erickson entitled "The Essence of Distinction: The Ends, Ways, and Means of China's Military Maritime Quest," The European Conservative, 27 July 2025

The Small Wars Journal included CMR #48 "Great Inspectations, PRC Maritime Law Enforcement Operations in the Taiwan Strait" in its annotated bibliography of Chinese Maritime Militia and Illegal Unreported and Unregulated IUU Fishing by Lars Slobodow and John P Sullivan, The Small Wars Journal, 26 July 25

Ryan Martinson was quoted in an on line article by David Axe for the Australian Strategic Policy Institute entitled "<u>Undersea Sensors – A US Trump Card China Knows it must eliminate</u>," ASPI, 25 July 2025CMSI's edited volume China's Maritime Gray Zone Operations Vol. 7 was referenced in an article by Markus Garlauskus and Philip W. Yu entitled "<u>Dispatch from Manila: A lesson in calling out Chinese Maritime Aggression</u>," Atlantic Council, 24 July 2025

Chris Sharman was quoted in the New York Times article by Chris Buckley, "China's Aircraft Carriers Push into Waters Long Dominated by U.S.," New York Times 17 July 2025

The online journal Asia Times referenced Sarah Kirchberger's CMR #31 in an article by Gabriel Honrada entitled "Submarine Delays Sinking U.S. Edge in a Taiwan War," Asia Times, 17 July 2025

# **CMSI's Research In The News (Continued)**

The online journal Asia Times referenced David Logan's CMR #33 in an article by Gabriel Honrada entitled "*China's Fifth-gen jets sharpen edge for Drone Swarm War*," Asia Times 23 July 2025

Ian Easton was quoted in the Wall Street Journal article by Joyu Wang "<u>Taiwan</u> Resists China With Amped-Up Military Drills, U.S. Tanks and History <u>Lessons</u>," WSJ, 10 July 2025

Ryan Martinson was quoted in an online article by Chris Buckley <u>"China Surveys Seabeds Where Naval Rivals May One Day Clash,"</u> New York Times, 10 July 2025

Andrew Erickson's and Chris Sharman's CMSI Note #15 was referenced in a Newsweek article by Didi Kirsten Tatlow, "China's Disappearing Generals Put Questions Over Xi's Grip ", Newsweek Magazine, 03 July 2025

Andrew Erickson is quoted by Hollie McKay in her article, "<u>Beijing's Rare</u> <u>Disclosure on DF-5B Missile Signals Shift in Nuclear Messaging</u>", The Cipher Brief, 30 June 2025

Chris Sharman was quoted in the BBC Chinese language article "What does it mean for China's twin carriers, the Liaoning and Shandong, to cross the Pacific "Second Island Chain"?" BBC News, 25 June 2025

China Maritime Note #14 was referenced in an opinion piece entitled "<u>Are China's Invasion Barges Too Short?</u>" Domino Theory, 23 May 25

#### **CMSI Translations**

How to Achieve a "Soft Landing" for New Recruits Joining Companies, People's Navy, 10 July 2025)

<u>Spring Breeze Accompanies Us as We Strive Forward</u>, People's Navy, 10 July 2025

Lessons and Thoughts from the Struggle for Command of the Sea in the Red Sea, Navy Today, 03 June 2025

Combine Wisdom and Joint Efforts, Training in a Sea of Mines, "Pioneers of Breaking Obstacles" Navy Today, 21 May 2025

<u>Analysis of Problems with Warship Damage Control Plans and Methods for Preparing Damage Control Plans</u> "Safety and Security 43 No 7, 17 April 2025

## **Education & Engagement**

Contested Logistics Senior Leader Advisory
Council Summit
National Security Council
House Select Committee on China
SECNAV Staff
USCENTCOM J3 (Prospective)
Raytheon Naval Power Unit
Navy HR Professional Dev. Training Course
DARPA
Defense Institute of International Legal Studies
Submarine Squadron Two
Seventh Fleet Reserve Detachment
Madison Grand Strategy Sea Power Workshop
Commander, Naval Surface Force Atlantic
Interagency

JMO Lecture – China Way of War

Elective Lecture – World Class Navy

Commander, Naval Surface and Mine Warfighting **Development Center** Office of Management and Budget Heritage Foundation **OSD** Speechwriter VAQ 209 / VAQ 138 OSD Red Team Harvard Fairbanks Center OPNAV N53 U.S. Army War College CJCS J2 **USARPAC** Taiwan Digital TTX UCSD & Brookings Institution "Ocean Science" National Intelligence Council JMO Lecture – China's Maritime Strategy

Senior Enlisted Academy / Officer Dev. School