

4th Annual Stockton Center Law of Armed Conflict Conference

# Russia-Ukraine: Full-Spectrum Conflict and International Law

U.S. Naval War College, Newport, RI



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Norwegian Defence  
University College

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Emerging Weapons in Ukraine/Russia Conflict

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# Thermobaric Weapons – Russian TOS-1 (“Buratino”)



- Tracked Vehicle
- 24 thermobaric rockets
- Each weighs 217kg
- Described as a “heavy flamethrower”



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# Hypersonic Weapons – Russian Kinzhal



- **Launched from Modified MiG-31 Fighter**
- **Conventional Warhead but also nuclear capable**
- **Fielded in 2017**
- **It is 8m in length and 1m diameter**
- **Range: 1500 to 2000 km**
- **480 kg payload**



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# Unmanned Aerial Systems – Russia



## Shahed-136 drone

**Max range:** 1,550 miles  
(2,500km)

**Max speed:** 115 mph  
(185 kmph)

**Wingspan:** 8.2 ft (2.5m)

**Warhead weight:** 66-110 lb  
(30-50kg)



Source: Defence Express, Getty Images

BBC



## DJI Mavic 3

**Max altitude:** 19,685 ft (6,000m)

**Max flying distance:** 18.6 miles (30 km)

**Max speed:** 42.5 mph (68.4 kmph)

**Wingspan:** 11.1 inches (28.3cm)



Source: DJI, Getty Images

BBC

## Orlan 10





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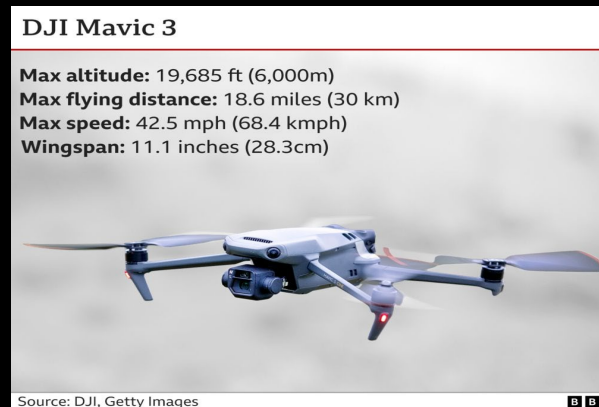
# Unmanned Aerial Systems – Ukraine



Switchblade 300



Bayraktar TB2



Matrice 300 RTK