

## CONFERENCE PRECEPTS

This year marks the 64<sup>th</sup> annual Current Strategy Forum at the Naval War College in Newport. The first CSF held on 9 May 1949 under the title "Round Table Talks," offered an opportunity for the nation's public servants, scholars, and senior military officers to join the College faculty and students to discuss the future strategy of the United States. Over the decades, the forum has expanded to include a cross section of America's civilian and military leadership to encourage a wide-ranging debate on national and international security. This year's theme:

# AMERICAN GRAND STRATEGY: Power and Purpose in the $21^{\rm st}$ Century

The first decade of the 21<sup>st</sup> century provided a glimpse into new trends in the geopolitical landscape, global economic conditions, and the security challenges facing the United States and our partners around the world.

This year's forum will seek to capture new thinking and challenge the conventional wisdom regarding America's purpose in the world, seeking to understand our nation's grand strategy going forward into the 21<sup>st</sup> century and the role and missions for our maritime forces.

The 64<sup>th</sup> Current Strategy Forum will explore the following critical issues affecting our nation's future security and well-being:

- American Grand Strategy Intended versus Realized Strategic Outcomes
- Global Economic Outlook and Its Impact on the International Security Environment
- National Military Strategy Sustaining Global Leadership in an Age of Fiscal Austerity
- Technology Update and Impact on the Future of Warfare
- Implications for the Roles and Missions of U.S. Naval Forces

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# PROGRAM OF EVENTS

<u>Tuesd</u>	ay, Ju	<u>NE 18</u>
8:30	a.m.	Administrative Announcements
8:35		Welcome and Introduction
		Rear Admiral John N. Christenson, U.S. Navy, President, U.S. Naval War College
8:40		<b>Keynote Address</b> William C. Wohlforth, Dartmouth College
9:40		Break
10:00		<ul> <li>Panel 1 – U.S. Grand Strategy: Intended and Actual Outcomes</li> <li>Colin Dueck, George Mason University</li> <li>Christopher Layne, Texas A&amp;M University</li> <li>Walter A. McDougall, University of Pennsylvania</li> <li>Moderator: John H. Maurer, U.S. Naval War College</li> </ul>
11:30		Lunch
1:00	p.m.	<b>Keynote Address</b> Dov. S. Zakheim, Center for Naval Analyses, Analysis & Solutions
2:00		Break
2:30		<ul> <li>Panel 2 – 21st Century Security Challenges</li> <li>Keir A. Lieber, Georgetown University</li> <li>Caitlin Talmadge, The George Washington University</li> <li>Robert J. Art, Brandeis University</li> <li>Moderator: Derek S. Reveron, U.S. Naval War College</li> </ul>
4:00		Adjourn Day One
WEDN	ESDAY	7. JUNE 19
8:30	a.m.	Keynote Address
		Sir Hew F. Strachan, University of Oxford
9:30		Break / Proceed to seminar locations
9:45		Seminars
11:00		Break / Proceed to next event
11:15		Mandatory training for students in Spruance Auditorium
11:15		Lecture available for those not attending training – McCarty Little Hall Auditorium "The Future of Chinese Sea Power," presented by Toshi Yoshihara, U.S. Naval War College
1:15		Lunch
2:00	p.m.	Keynote Address
		Kiron Skinner, Carnegie Mellon University
3:00		Break
3:15		<ul> <li>Panel 3 – 21st Century Sea Power and Global Maritime Leadership</li> <li>Carlyle A. Thayer, Australian Defence Force Academy</li> <li>Andrew Lambert, King's College London</li> <li>James R. Kurth, Swarthmore College</li> <li>Moderator: Toshi Yoshihara, U.S. Naval War College</li> </ul>
1.15		Adjourn

## U.S. NAVAL WAR COLLEGE LEADERSHIP



# REAR ADMIRAL JOHN N. CHRISTENSON, U.S. NAVY President, U.S. Naval War College

Rear Adm. Christenson became the 53rd president of the U.S. Naval War College, March 30, 2011. The fourth of six sons of a Navy Skyraider pilot and a Navy nurse, he graduated from the U.S. Naval Academy in 1981.

At sea, he commanded USS McClusky (FFG 41); Destroyer Squadron 21 in USS John C. Stennis (CVN 74); and Carrier Strike Group 12, the USS Enterprise (CVN 65) Strike Group and most recently served as president, Board of Inspection and Survey. He also served as the anti- submarine warfare officer and main propulsion assistant aboard USS Cook (FF 1083); aide to commander, Cruiser Destroyer Group 1 in USS Long Beach (CGN 9); weapons officer aboard USS Downes (FF 1070); Destroyer Squadron 21 combat

systems officer in USS Nimitz (CVN 68); and, as executive officer aboard USS Harry W. Hill (DD 986). He deployed eight times on seven ships and twice in command of McClusky.

Ashore, he commanded the Surface Warfare Officers School in Newport, and as a new flag officer he served as commander, Naval Mine and Anti-submarine Warfare Command, Corpus Christi, Texas. He also served at the U.S. Naval Academy as a company officer, celestial navigation instructor, assistant varsity soccer coach and member of the admissions board; at Headquarters, United States Marine Corps in the Strategic Initiatives Group; on the Joint Staff, J5 and as executive assistant to the assistant chairman.

He graduated with distinction, and first in his class from the Naval War College, earning his Master's degree in National Security and Strategic Studies. He was also a Navy Federal Executive Fellow at the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy.

Christenson has been awarded the Defense Superior Service Medal, the Legion of Merit (five awards), the Meritorious Service Medal (two awards), the Navy and Marine Corps Commendation Medal (five awards) and the Navy and Marine Corps Achievement Medal.



# AMBASSADOR (RET.) MARY ANN PETERS Provost, U.S. Naval War College

Ambassador Mary Ann Peters became the fourth provost of the U.S. Naval War College on September 18, 2008. Previously, she was dean of academics of the College of International and Security Studies at the George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies in Garmisch – Partenkirchen, Germany. Prior to becoming the dean of the college, Ambassador Peters served as associate director for international liaison at the Marshall Center.

Ambassador Peters spent more than 30 years as a career diplomat with the U.S. Department of State. From 2000 to 2003, Ambassador Peters served as

the U.S. Ambassador to Bangladesh, leading the mission's efforts in support of the war on terrorism and other key U.S. foreign policy goals. She received a Presidential Meritorious Service Award in 2003 for her work in Bangladesh. Prior to her posting in Dhaka, Ambassador Peters was the deputy chief of mission at the United States Embassy in Ottawa, Canada, responsible for the management of the embassy and supervision of the six U.S. consulates general in Canada. From 1995 to 1997, Ambassador Peters served in the White House as Director for European and Canadian Affairs at the National Security Council. Among other portfolios in this position, Ambassador Peters worked on the diplomatic and security aspects of the search for peace in Northern Ireland. From 1993 to 1994, Ambassador Peters served as deputy assistant secretary of state with oversight responsibility for U.S. relations with 19 Western European countries and Canada. In this capacity she acted as the U.S. chair of the U.S. – Canada military coordination body, the Permanent Joint Board on Defense.

A senior diplomat, fluent in six foreign languages, Ambassador Peters has also served in Sofia, Bulgaria, as deputy chief of mission; in Moscow as economic counselor; and in Mandalay, Burma as principal officer. From 1988 to 1990, Ambassador Peters was the deputy director of the Office of Pakistan, Afghanistan and Bangladesh Affairs in the State Department. She began her career as a vice-consul in Frankfurt in 1975.

Ambassador Peters holds a Bachelor of Arts degree from Santa Clara University and a Master's in International Studies from the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies. Her formal education also included courses at the Institut d'Etudes Politiques in Paris.

Ambassador Peters is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and Women in International Security.

## KEYNOTE SPEAKERS

(in order of appearance)



### WILLIAM C. WOHLFORTH

William C. Wohlforth is the Daniel Webster Professor at Dartmouth, where he teaches in the Department of Government. He received his doctorate in Political Science from Yale with specialization in international relations and Russian/Soviet studies. He is the author or editor of six books and some 60 articles and book chapters on topics ranging from the Cold War and its end to unipolarity and contemporary U.S. grand strategy. He has held fellowships at the Institute of Strategic Studies at Yale, the Center for International Security and Cooperation at Stanford, and the Hoover Institution. He is a member of the Council of Foreign Relations and has served as a consultant for the National Intelligence Council and the National Bureau of Asian Research. He is currently writing a book with Stephen Brooks entitled *America Abroad The United States' Global Role in the 21*<sup>st</sup> Century.





Dov S. Zakheim is Vice Chairman of the Center for The National Interest. He is also Senior Advisor at the Center for Strategic and International Studies and Senior Fellow at CNA, a federally funded research and development center. From 2001 to April 2004 he was Under Secretary of Defense (Comptroller) and Chief Financial Officer for the Department of Defense; from 2002-2004 he also served as DOD's coordinator of civilian programs in Afghanistan. During the 2000 presidential campaign, he served as a senior foreign policy advisor to then-Governor Bush.

From 1985 until 1987, Dr. Zakheim was Deputy Under Secretary of Defense for Planning and Resources in the Office of the Under Secretary of Defense (Policy).

Dr. Zakheim has served on numerous government, corporate, non-profit and charitable boards, and on the Commission on Wartime Contracting in Iraq and Afghanistan. He holds a B.A., summa cum laude, from Columbia University, studied at the London School of Economics and earned his doctorate in economics and politics at St. Antony's College, University of Oxford. He has been an adjunct professor at several major universities, and provides media commentary on national security policy issues domestically and internationally. He is the recipient of numerous awards including the Defense Department's highest civilian award in 1986, 1987 and 2004 and has been elected a member of the Royal Swedish Academy of War Sciences. His most recent book is A Vulcan's Tale: How the Bush Administration Mismanaged the Reconstruction of Afghanistan.





Hew Strachan has been Chichele Professor of the History of War at the University of Oxford and a Fellow of All Souls College since 2002, and was Director of the Oxford Programme on the Changing Character of War between 2003 and 2012. He also serves on the Strategic Advisory Panel of the Chief of the Defence Staff and on the UK Defence Academy Advisory Board, as well as being a Trustee of the Imperial War Museum, a Commonwealth War Graves Commissioner, and member of both the National Committee for the Centenary of the First World War and the Council of the International Institute for Strategic Studies. Born in Edinburgh in 1949, and educated at Rugby and Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, he was elected a Research Fellow of Corpus Christi in 1975, became a Senior Lecturer in War Studies at the RMA Sandhurst in 1978, and then returned to

Corpus in 1979, where he was successively Admissions Tutor and Senior Tutor, and is now a Life Fellow. From 1992 to 2001 he was Professor of Modern History at the University of Glasgow, and from 1996 to 2001 founding Director of the Scottish Centre for War Studies.

His books include: European Armies and the Conduct of War (1983, and also translated into Spanish), Wellington's Legacy: the Reform of the British Army 1830-54 (1984), From Waterloo to Balaclava: Tactics, Technology and the British Army 1815-1854 (1985) (awarded the Templer Medal), The Politics of the British Army (1997) (awarded the Westminster Medal), the first volume of his projected three-volume, The First World War (To Arms) (2001) (awarded two American military history prizes and nominated for the Glenfiddich Scottish book of the year), and The First World War: A New Illustrated History (2003), published to accompany the 10-part Wark Clements television series for Channel 4, (nominated for a British Book Award and translated into German, Italian, Dutch, Spanish, French and Greek). His latest book is Carl von Clausewitz's On War: a biography (2007, and translated into Portuguese, German, Dutch, Polish, Italian and Finnish). He is joint editor of the journal, War in History, and editor of The Oxford Illustrated History of the First World War (1998), The British Army, Manpower and Society into the 21st Century (2000), Big wars and small wars: the British army and the lessons of war in the 20th century (2006), (with Andreas Herberg-Rothe) Clausewitz in the Twenty-First Century (2007), (with Sibylle Scheipers), The Changing Character of War (2011), and (with Holger Afflerbach), How fighting ends: a history of surrender (2012).

He was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society of Edinburgh in 2003 and awarded an Hon. D. Univ. by the University of Paisley in 2005. In 2010 he chaired a task force on the implementation of the Armed Forces Covenant for the Prime Minister. In 2011 he was the inaugural Humanitas Visiting Professor in War Studies at the University of Cambridge and became a specialist adviser to the Joint Committee on the National Security Strategy. He is a Deputy Lieutenant for Tweeddale, and a Brigadier in the Queen's Bodyguard for Scotland (Royal Company of Archers). In December 2012, *Foreign Policy* magazine included him in its list of top global thinkers for the year. He was knighted in the 2013 New Year's Honours.





Kiron Skinner, director of Carnegie Mellon University's Center for International Relations and Politics, is widely known in academic circles for her expertise in the areas of international relations, U.S. foreign policy, and political strategy. She is an associate professor of international relations and politics at Carnegie Mellon University and is the W. Glenn Campbell Research Fellow at Stanford University's Hoover Institution, where she serves on the Shultz-Stephenson Task Force on Energy Policy.

Her government service includes membership on the U.S. Defense Department's Defense Policy Board (2001-2007) as an adviser on the Iraq and

Afghanistan wars; the Chief of Naval Operations' (CNO) Executive Panel (2004-present); the National Academies Committee on Behavioral and Social Science Research to Improve Intelligence Analysis for National Security (2009-2011); and the National Security Education Board (2004-2011). She has cochaired the CNO task forces on the Middle East and Africa. In 2010, Skinner was appointed to the advisory board of the George W. Bush Oral History Project. She also serves on the boards of the Atlantic Council of the United States in Washington, D.C.; Propel Schools (a collection of charter schools) in the Pittsburgh area; and Saint Vincent College in Latrobe, PA. She is a member of the Pacific Council on International Policy in Los Angeles and the Council on Foreign Relations in New York City, where she is a former adjunct fellow of CFR's Studies Department.

Skinner is the coauthor, along with political scientists Serhiy Kudelia, Bruce Bueno de Mesquita, and Condoleezza Rice, of *The Strategy of Campaigning: Lessons from Ronald Reagan and Boris Yeltsin*. She authored *Turning Points in Ending the Cold War*, a landmark work in international history featuring a collection of essays by leading American and Russian statesmen and scholars. Additionally, Skinner has coauthored the New York Times best sellers *Reagan, In His Own Hand* and *Reagan, A Life In Letters*. She is a frequent contributor of opinion essays, and has written for CNN.com, *National Review Online, The New York Times*, and *The Wall Street Journal*.

Skinner holds MA and PhD degrees in political science and international relations from Harvard University and undergraduate degrees from Spelman College and Sacramento City College. She is the recipient of an honorary Doctor of Laws degree from Molloy College on Long Island. Her preferred leisure pastime is hiking in the mountains and foothills of California.

# PANEL I U.S. GRAND STRATEGY: INTENDED AND ACTUAL OUTCOMES



### **COLIN DUECK**

Colin Dueck is an associate professor in George Mason University's Department of Public and International Affairs. He studied politics at Princeton University, and international relations at Oxford under a Rhodes scholarship. He has published two books on American foreign and national security policies, Hard Line: The Republican Party and US Foreign Policy since World War II (Princeton 2010) and Reluctant Crusaders: Power, Culture, and Change in American Grand Strategy (Princeton 2006.) He has also published articles on these same subjects in journals such as International Security, Orbis, Security Studies, Review of International Studies, Political Science Quarterly, and World Policy Journal. His recent research focus is on the relationship between party politics, presidential leadership, American

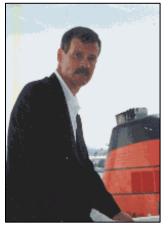
conservatism, and US foreign policy strategies. He is the faculty adviser for the Alexander Hamilton Society at George Mason University.



#### CHRISTOPHER LAYNE

Christopher Layne is a University Distinguished Professor, Robert M. Gates Chair in National Security, and professor of international affairs at the Bush School of Government and Public Service at Texas A&M University. His fields of interest are international relations theory, great power politics, US foreign policy, and grand strategy. Professor Layne has written two books: *The Peace of Illusions: American Grand Strategy from 1940 to the Present* (Cornell University Press, 2006), and (with Bradley A. Thayer) *American Empire: A Debate* (Routledge, 2006). His current book project, *After the Fall: International Politics, U.S. Grand Strategy, and the End of the Pax Americana*, is under contract with Yale University Press. Additionally, he has contributed extensively to the debates about international relations theory and American foreign policy in such scholarly and policy journals as

International Security, International History Review, Security Studies, International Politics, Review of International Studies, Journal of Strategic Studies, The National Interest, Foreign Policy, The Washington Quarterly, World Policy Journal, and Orbis. Professor Layne has been a frequent contributor to The Atlantic, The New Republic, The Nation, Financial Times, New York Times, Los Angeles Times, Washington Post, and The Australian. He also is a contributing editor for The American Conservative. He is a consultant to the National Intelligence Council and a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. In spring 2014, he will be a Visiting Fellow at the Norwegian Nobel Institute in Oslo.



#### WALTER A. MCDOUGALL

Walter A. McDougall is the Alloy-Ansin Professor of International Relations and History at the University of Pennsylvania. His honors include the Pulitzer Prize for history, election to the Society of American Historians, and appointment to the Library of Congress Council of Scholars. McDougall graduated from New Trier (Illinois) High School (1964) and Amherst College (1968). After service in the U.S. Army artillery during the Vietnam War, McDougall took a PhD under world historian William H. McNeill at the University of Chicago (1974). The following year he was hired by the University of California, Berkeley, and taught there until 1988, when he was offered the chair at Penn. McDougall is also a Senior Fellow at Philadelphia's Foreign Policy Research Institute where he edited its journal *Orbis* and now

co-directs its History Institute for secondary school teachers. His articles and columns have appeared in *The New York Times, Wall Street Journal, Los Angeles Times, Commentary,* and other national publications. An unabashed generalist, his books range from *France's Rhineland Diplomacy 1914-1924: The Last Bid for a Balance of Power in Europe* (1978), and the *Heavens and the Earth: A Political History of the Space Age* (1985), to *Let the Sea Make a Noise: A History of the North Pacific From Magellan to MacArthur* (1992), *Promised Land, Crusader State: The American Encounter with the World Since 1776* (1997), and *Freedom Just Around the Corner: A New American History 1585-1828* (2004). His latest book, *Throes of Democracy: The American Civil War Era 1829-1877* (2008), was chosen by the Athenæum of Philadelphia as best book of the year by a local author. A devotee of books, sports, politics, and all kinds of music from Bach to Bob Dylan, McDougall lives with his wife and children in Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania.



## JOHN H. MAURER

Professor John H. Maurer serves as the Chair of the Strategy and Policy Department at the Naval War College in Newport, Rhode Island. He is a graduate of Yale University and holds an M.A.L.D. and Ph.D. in International Relations from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University. Before joining the faculty of the Naval War College, he served as executive editor of *Orbis: A Journal of World Affairs*, and held the position of senior research fellow at the Foreign Policy Research Institute. He served on the Secretary of the Navy's advisory committee on naval history. In addition, he is the author or editor of books examining the outbreak of the First World War, military interventions in the developing world, naval arms control between

the two world wars, and a study about Winston Churchill's views on British foreign policy and strategy. His current research includes work on Winston Churchill and Great Britain's decline as a world power. At the College, he teaches an elective course on Churchill and grand strategy. In June 2001, he received the U.S. Navy's Meritorious Civilian Service Award.

# PANEL 2 21ST CENTURY SECURITY CHALLENGES



### KEIR A. LIEBER

Keir Lieber is Associate Professor in the Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service and the Department of Government at Georgetown University. He earned his M.A. and Ph.D. in Political Science from the University of Chicago, and graduated Phi Beta Kappa with a B.A. from the University of Wisconsin-Madison. He previously taught at the University of Notre Dame. Prof. Lieber's areas of expertise include nuclear weapons, strategy, and deterrence; the causes of war; U.S. foreign policy; and international relations theory. He is author of *War and the Engineers: The Primacy of Politics over Technology* (Cornell University Press, 2005, 2008) and editor of *War, Peace, and International Political Realism* (University of Notre Dame Press, 2009). His articles have appeared in the leading scholarly and foreign policy

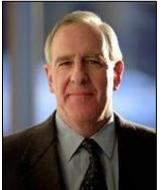
publications, including *International Security, Security Studies, Foreign Affairs*, and the *Atlantic Monthly*. He has been awarded fellowships from the Brookings Institution, Council on Foreign Relations, Earhart Foundation, and Smith Richardson Foundation. Prof. Lieber is currently writing a book (with Daryl Press, of Dartmouth College) on nuclear weapons and international politics.



#### CAITLIN TALMADGE

Caitlin Talmadge is Assistant Professor of Political Science and International Affairs at the George Washington University, where she is also a member of the Institute for Security and Conflict Studies. Her research and teaching focus on defense policy, civil-military relations, U.S. military operations and strategy, nuclear proliferation, and Persian Gulf security issues. Her writing has appeared in *International Security, Security Studies, The Washington Quarterly, The Non-Proliferation Review, The Christian Science Monitor,* Foreign Policy.com, and the *Harvard International Review*, among other outlets, and she is currently completing a book on military effectiveness. She is also co-author of the book *U.S. Defense Politics: the Origins of Security Policy* (with Harvey Sapolsky and Eugene Gholz, second edition

forthcoming). She is a graduate of Harvard (A.B., *summa cum laude*) and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (Ph.D.), and has held fellowships from Harvard University, the Smith Richardson Foundation, the Brookings Institution, and the American Political Science Association. Prior to graduate school, she worked at the Center for Strategic and International Studies. She also has previously served as a consultant to the Office of Net Assessment at the U.S. Department of Defense and was named a Next Generation National Security Leader by the Center for a New American Security in 2009.



# ROBERT J. ART

Robert J. Art is Christian A. Herter Professor of International Relations at Brandeis University, where he teaches international relations and specializes in national security affairs and American foreign policy. He is also a senior advisor at the Security Studies Program at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and director of MIT's Seminar XXI Program.

Professor Art received his B.A. from Columbia College in 1964 (summa cum laude) and his Ph.D. from Harvard University in 1967. He has received grants from the Center for International Studies at Harvard University, the Council on Foreign Relations, the Guggenheim Foundation, the Ford Foundation, the United States Institute of Peace, and the Century Foundation. In 2006 he received the Distinguished Scholar Award for Lifetime Achievement from the

International Security Studies Section of the International Studies Association. In 2008 a conference was held in his honor at Georgetown University's Walsh School of Foreign Service to celebrate his contributions to international relations and American foreign policy.

Professor Art is a former member of the Secretary of Defense's Long Range Planning Staff (1982), a former Dean of the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences at Brandeis University, and has consulted for the Central Intelligence Agency. He is current a faculty associate of the National Intelligence Council. He is also a member of the editorial boards of the scholarly journals *International Security, Security Studies*, and *Political Science Quarterly*. Since 1982, he has co-edited, along with Robert Jervis and Stephen Walt, Cornell University's "Series in Security Studies."

Professor Art has lectured at numerous American and foreign universities and research institutes, including the U.S. National War College, the National War College (Beijing), the Fuhrungsakademie (Hamburg), the Institute for War Studies (King's College), the NATO School at Oberammergau, and the School of International Studies at Peking University.

He has published over 40 articles in scholarly journals and written these three books: *The TFX Decision: McNamara and the Military* (1968); *A Grand Strategy for America* (2003) – a finalist for the Arthur B. Ross Award of the Council on Foreign Relations; and *America's Grand Strategy and World Politics* (2009).



#### DEREK S. REVERON

Dr. Reveron is a professor of national security affairs and the EMC Informationist Chair at the U.S. Naval War College in Newport, R.I. He specializes in strategy development, non-state security challenges, intelligence, and U.S. defense policy. He has authored or edited seven books. The latest are *Exporting Security: International Engagement, Security Cooperation, and the Changing Face of the U.S. Military* (Georgetown University Press, 2010) and *Human Security in a Borderless World* (Westview Press, 2011).

Dr. Reveron has lectured on strategy and international security in more than twenty countries, primarily in South America and East and Southern Africa. As a serving officer in the Navy Reserves, he has served in Navy and joint

units to include the National Military Command Center, NATO's Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe, and NATO Training Mission-Afghanistan.

Dr. Reveron serves as a senior editorial board member for the *National Intelligence Journal*, an editorial board member of the *Naval War College Review*, and is a contributing editor to the *New Atlanticist*, the blog for the Atlantic Council of the United States and globalsecurity.org. A frequent commentator on international security issues, *CBS*, *AP*, *Bloomberg*, *NPR*, and other regional and national media outlets have interviewed him.

Before joining the Naval War College faculty in 2004, Dr. Reveron taught political science at the U.S. Naval Academy. During graduate school, he formulated, implemented and evaluated democracy promotion programs for the NGO Heartland International. He received a diploma from the Naval War College, an MA in political science and a Ph.D. in public policy analysis from the University of Illinois at Chicago.

# PANEL 3 21ST CENTURY SEA POWER AND GLOBAL MARITIME LEADERSHIP



### CARLYLE A. THAYER

Carlyle A. Thayer is Emeritus Professor, The University of New South Wales (UNSW) at the Australian Defence Force Academy (ADFA), Canberra. Professor Thayer was educated at Brown (A.B., political science), Yale (M.A. Southeast Asian Studies) and ANU (PhD, international relations). He began his career at the UNSW and taught first at The Royal Military College-Duntroon (1979-85) before transferring to ADFA (1986-2010). His career includes senior appointments to The Australian National University (1992-95); the Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies in Hawaii (1999-2002); Centre for Defence and Strategic Studies, Australian Defence College (2002-04); and the Australian Command and Staff College (2006-07 and 2010). He was appointed the C.V. Starr Distinguished Visiting Professor at the School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University in 2005 and the Inaugural Frances M. and Stephen H. Fuller Distinguished Visiting Professor

at Ohio University (2008). Professor Thayer is the author of over 450 publications including, "China's New Wave of Aggressive Assertiveness in the South China Sea," *The International Journal of China Studies*, 2(3), 2011; "The Rise of China and India: Challenging or Reinforcing Southeast Asia's Autonomy?," in Ashley J. Tellis, Travis Tanner and Jessica Keough, eds., *Strategic Asia 2011-12: Asia Responds to its Rising Powers—China and India* (2011) and *Southeast Asia: Patterns of Security Cooperation* (2010).



#### ANDREW LAMBERT

Andrew Lambert, BA (Law) MA, Ph.D. is Laughton Professor of Naval History in the Department of War Studies at King's College, London. He has also taught at the Royal Naval Staff College, Greenwich, and the Royal Military Academy, Sandhurst. He is Director of the Laughton Naval History unit housed in the Department. His work focuses on the naval and strategic history of the British Empire between the Napoleonic Wars and the First World War. His work has addressed a range of issues, including technology, policy-making, regional security, deterrence, historiography, crisismanagement and conflict. His books include *The Crimean War: British Grand* 

Strategy against Russia 1853-1856, 1990 and 2<sup>nd</sup> edn 2011, and most recently *The Challenge: Britain versus America in the Naval war of 1812*, London 2012.



## JAMES R. KURTH

James Kurth is Professor of Political Science Emeritus and Senior Research Scholar at Swarthmore College. He is the author of more than 120 professional articles, and editor of three professional volumes in the fields of U.S. foreign and defense policy, international politics, and the comparative politics of America and Europe. His recent publications have focused upon the interrelations between the global economy, cultural conflicts, and military strategy.

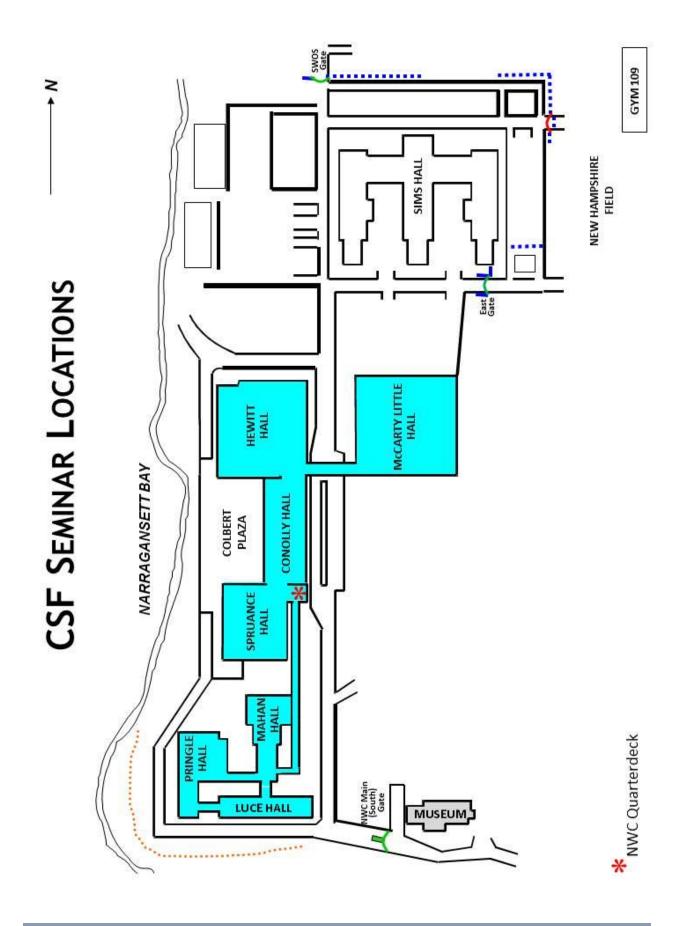
Professor Kurth received his A.B. in history from Stanford University and his M.A. and Ph.D. in political science from Harvard University, where he also taught as an assistant and associate professor of government. He has been a visiting member of the Institute for Advanced Study (Princeton, NJ), visiting professor of political science at the University of California at San Diego, and visiting professor of strategy at the U.S. Naval War College, where he received the Department of the Navy Meritorious Civilian Service Medal. He is a senior fellow at the Foreign Policy Research Institute (Philadelphia), where he has served as the chair of its Study Group of America and the West, and as editor of its journal *Orbis: A Journal of World Affairs*. He is also a member of the Council on Foreign Relations (New York) and of the International Institute for Strategic Studies (London).

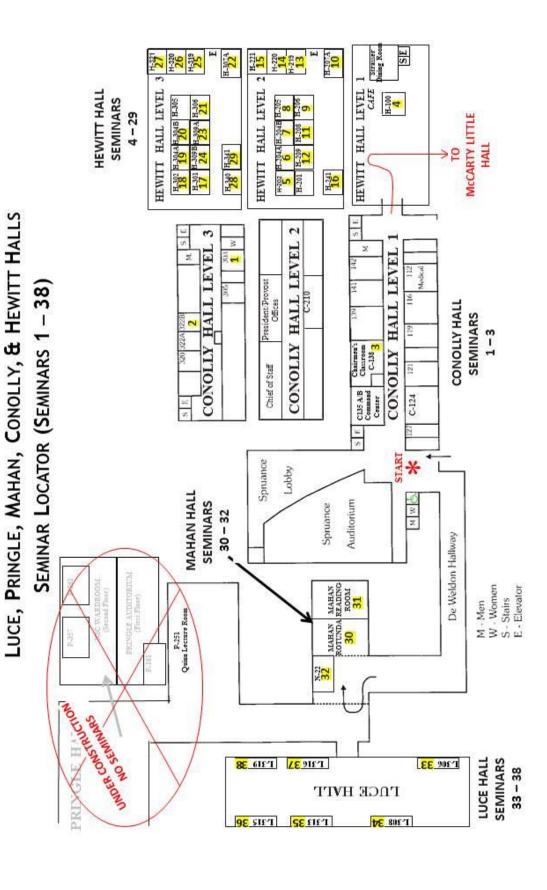


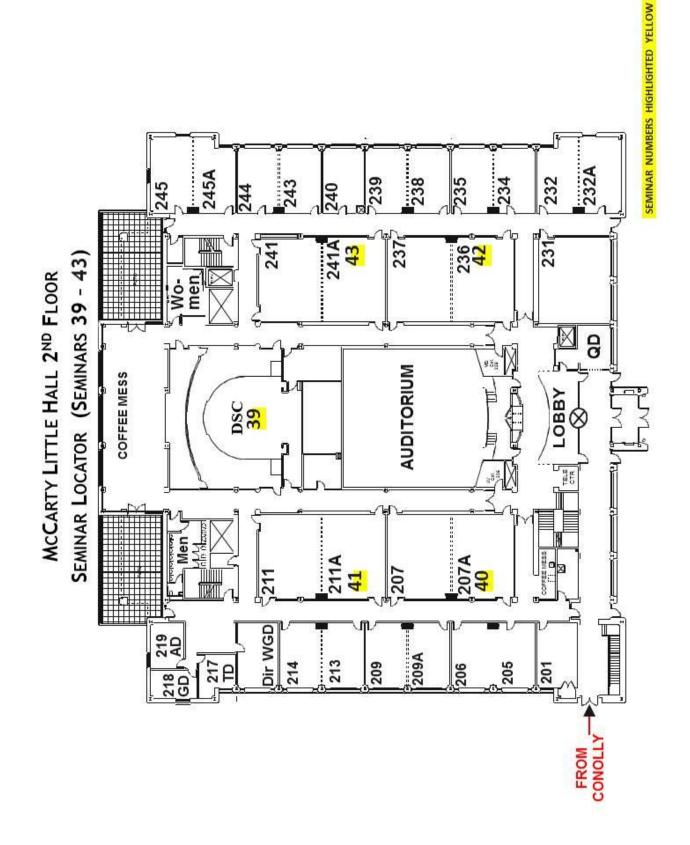
### TOSHI YOSHIHARA

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(Naval Institute Press, 2010), Indian Naval Strategy in the Twenty-first Century (Routledge, 2009), and Chinese Naval Strategy in the Twenty-first Century: The Turn to Mahan (Routledge, 2008). He is the coeditor of Nuclear Strategy in the Second Nuclear Age (Georgetown University Press, forthcoming) and Asia Looks Seaward: Power and Maritime Strategy (Praeger Security International, 2008).

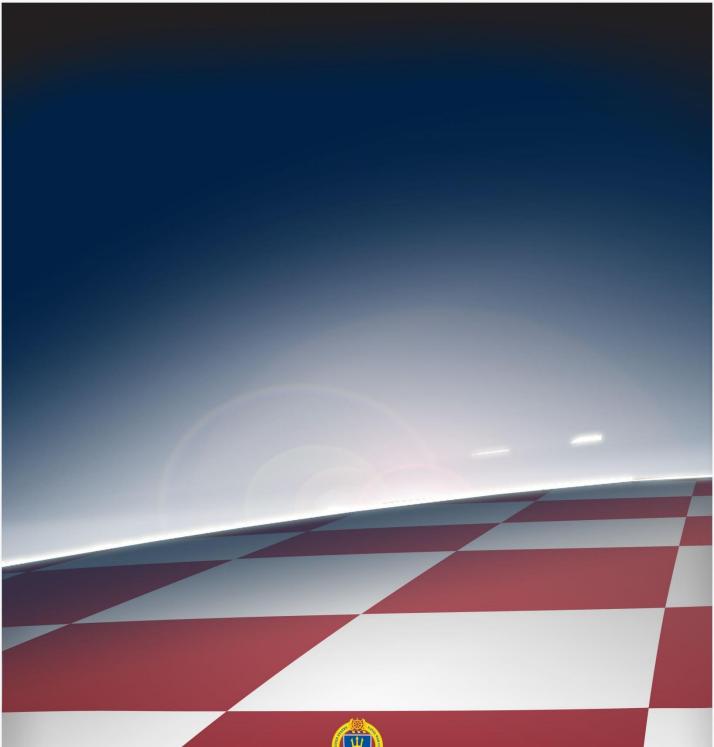






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